

PRAYAS

JEE 2025



ATDB.uno

Lecture - 05

Physics

Laws Of Motion



By- Saleem Ahmed Sir



Topics *to be covered*

1 Ques Practice on $F = ma$

ATDB.uno

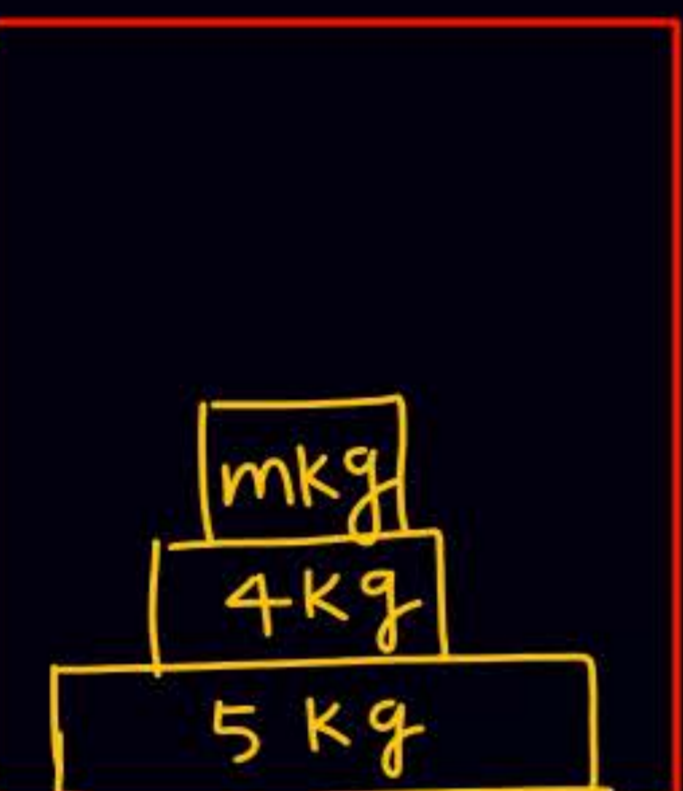
2

3

4



①



$$\uparrow a = 3 \text{ m/s}^2$$

 (F_{net})

$$= ma$$

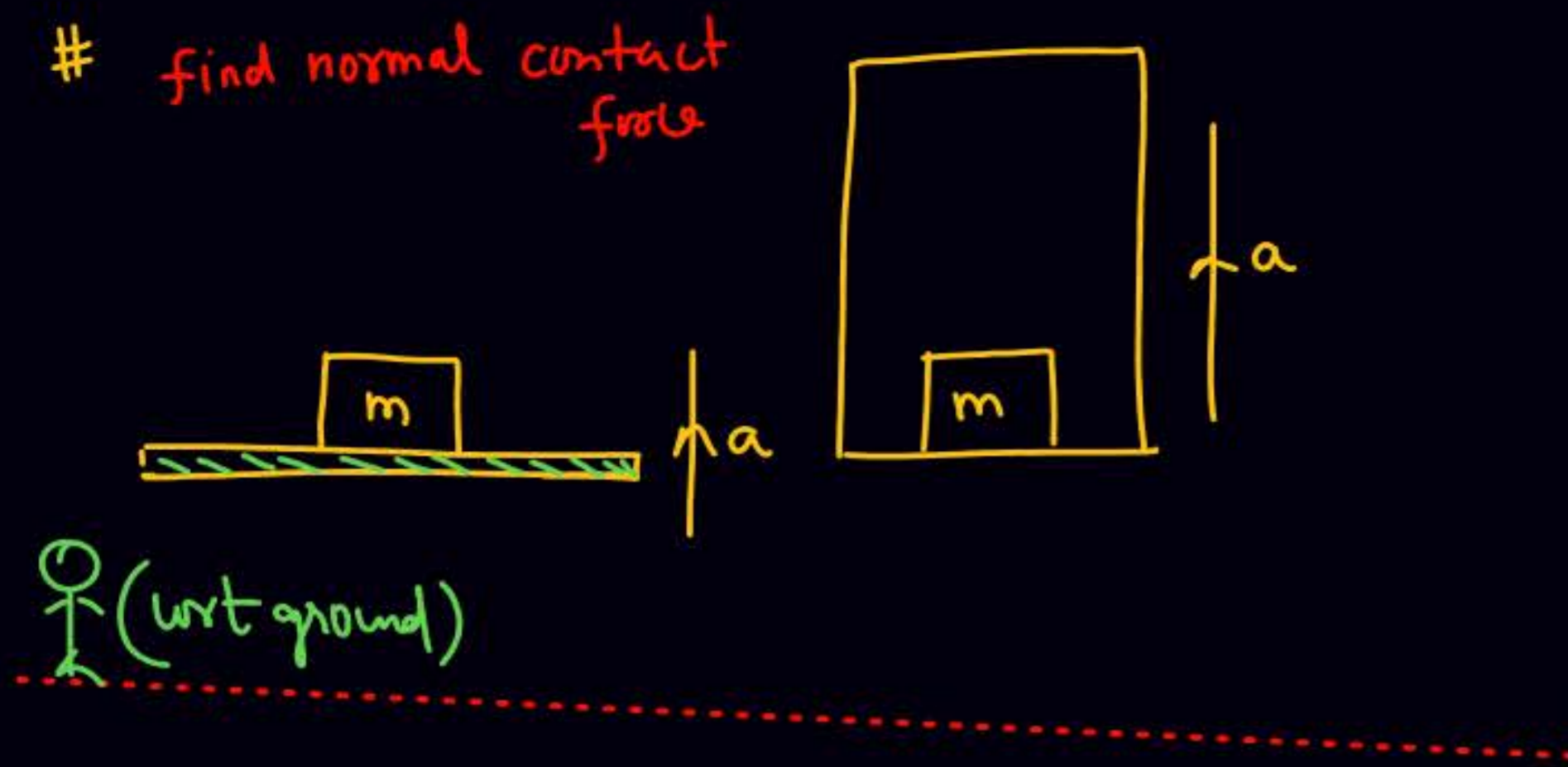
$$= 4 \times 3 = 12$$

ATDB.uno

find F_{net} on 4 kg block.

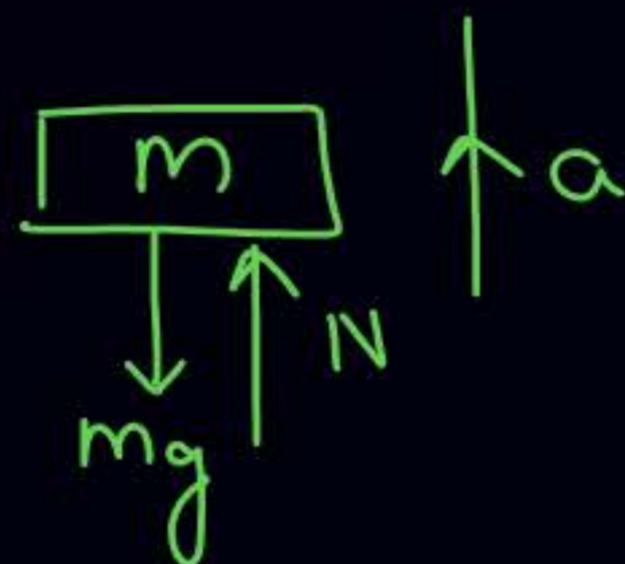


find normal contact force

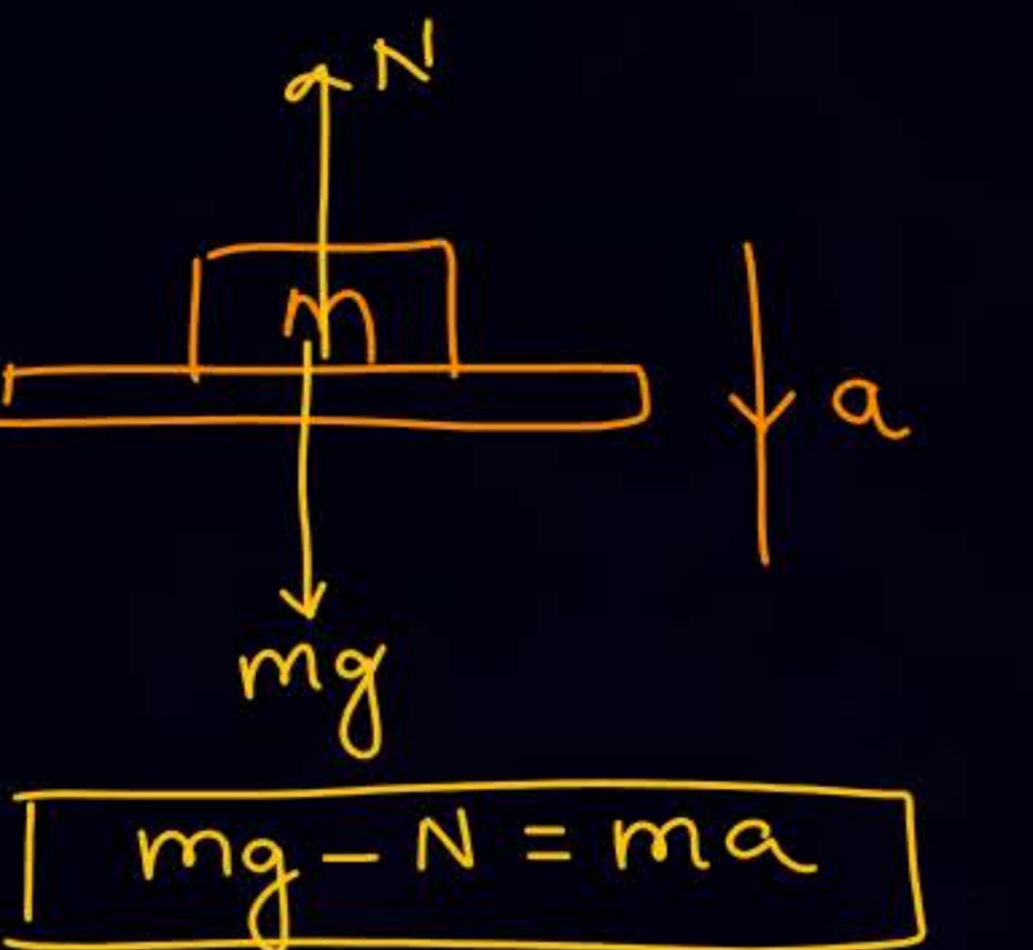


$$N - mg = ma$$

$$N = mg + ma$$



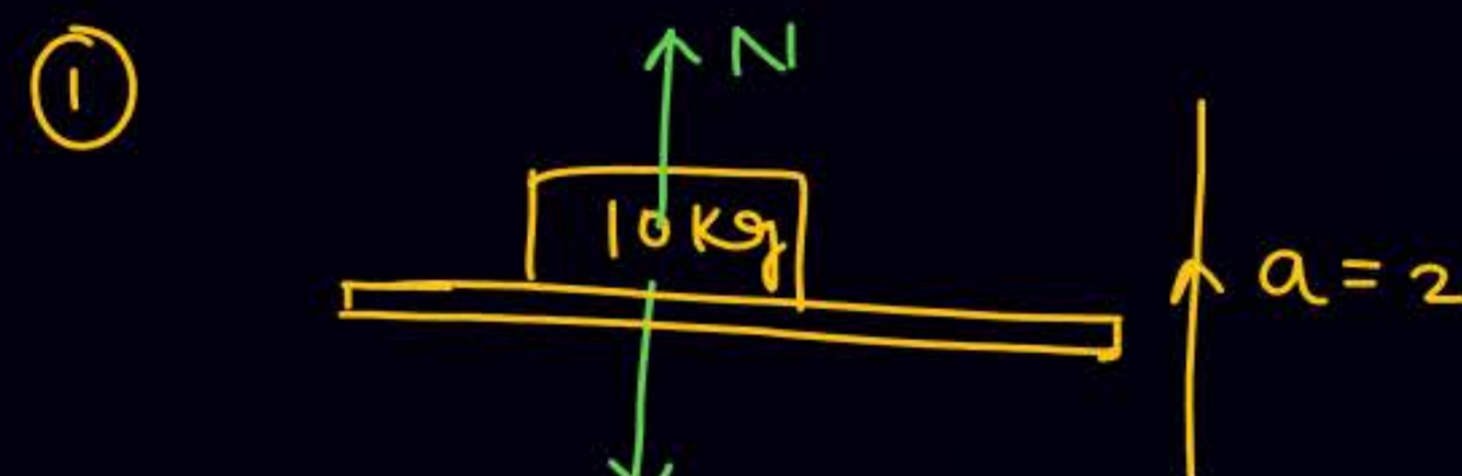
ATDB.uno





Q find normal contact force in following case.

SKC



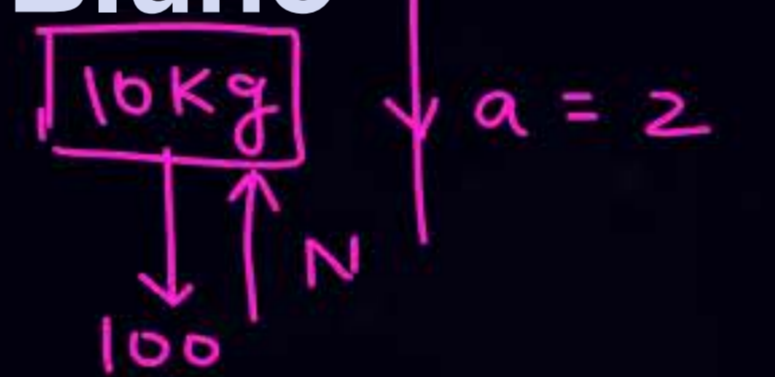
$$N - mg = ma$$

$$N - 100 = 10 \times 2$$

$$N = 120$$

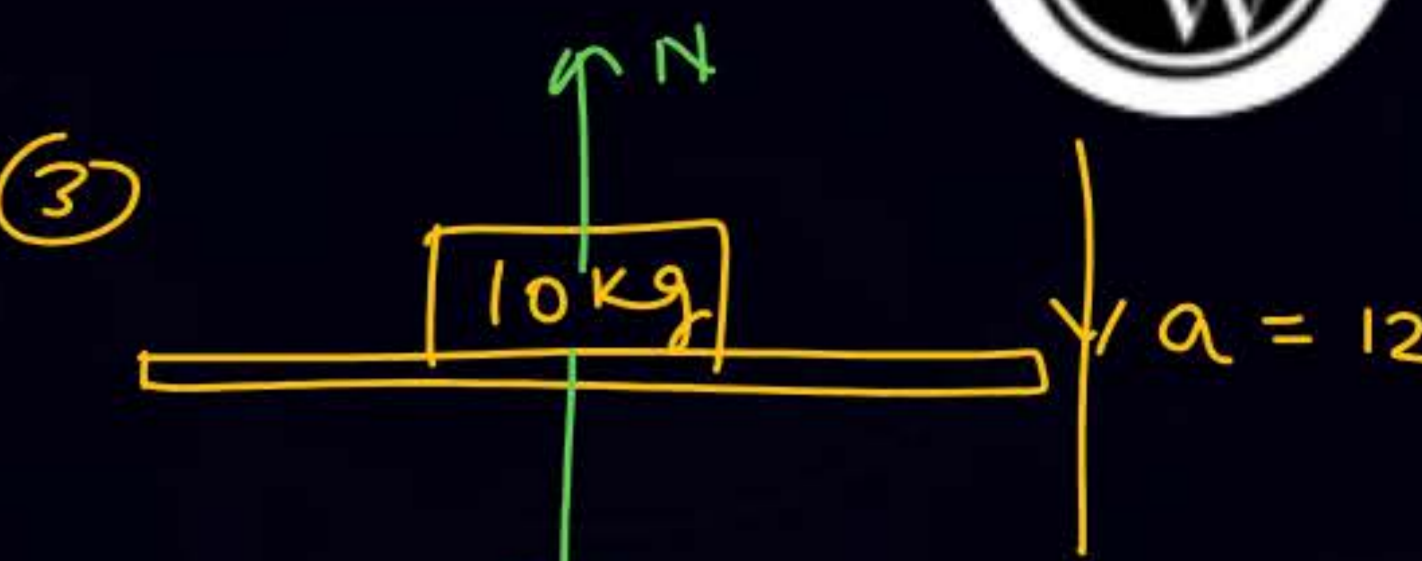


ATDB.uno



$$100 - N = 10 \times 2$$

$$N = 80$$



$$mg = 100$$

$$mg - N = ma$$

$$100 - N = 10 \times 12$$

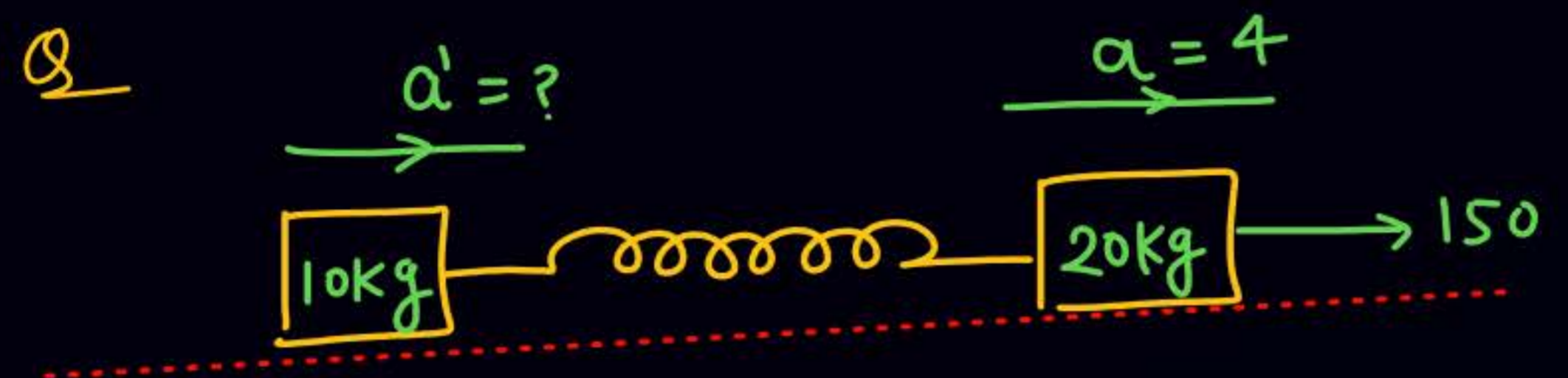
$$N = 100 - 120$$

$$N = -20$$

$N = 0$ Contact loose

$$a_{\text{block}} = g \text{ (अधुं)}$$

एधुं

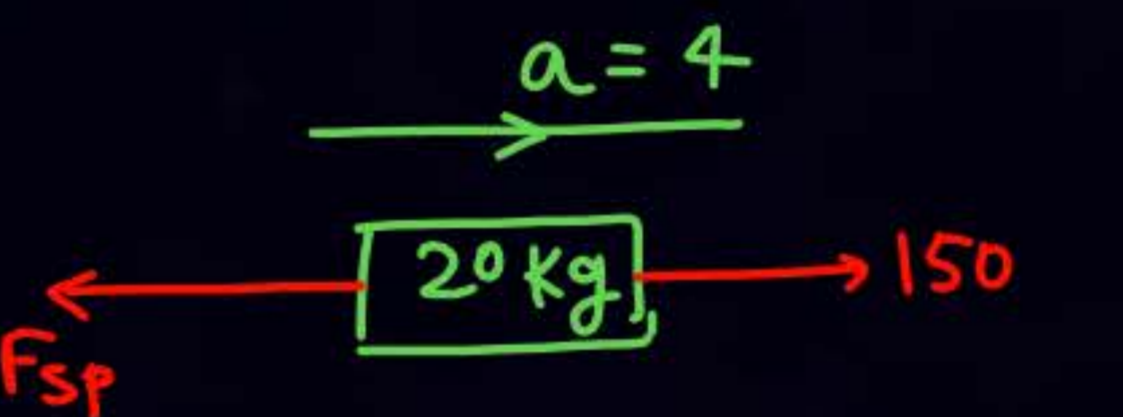


$$\vec{F}_{\text{ext}} = m_1 \vec{a}_1 + m_2 \vec{a}_2$$

$$150 = 10a' + 20 \times 4$$

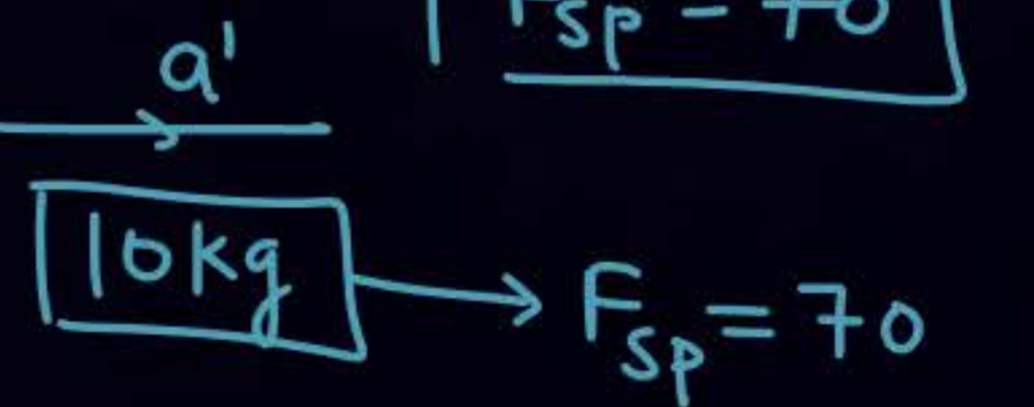
$$\boxed{a' = 7}$$

ATDB.uno



$$150 - F_{sp} = 20 \times 4$$

$$\boxed{F_{sp} = 70}$$



$$a' = \frac{70}{10} = 7$$



Q

(mass वाली रस्सी) / rod (Uniform)



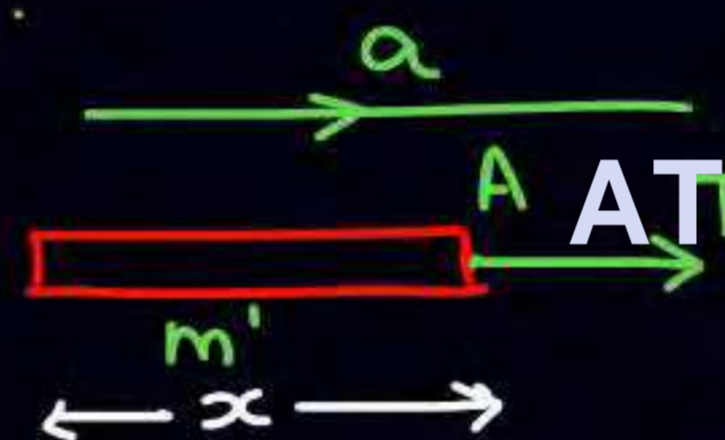
find Tension at A.

Solⁿ

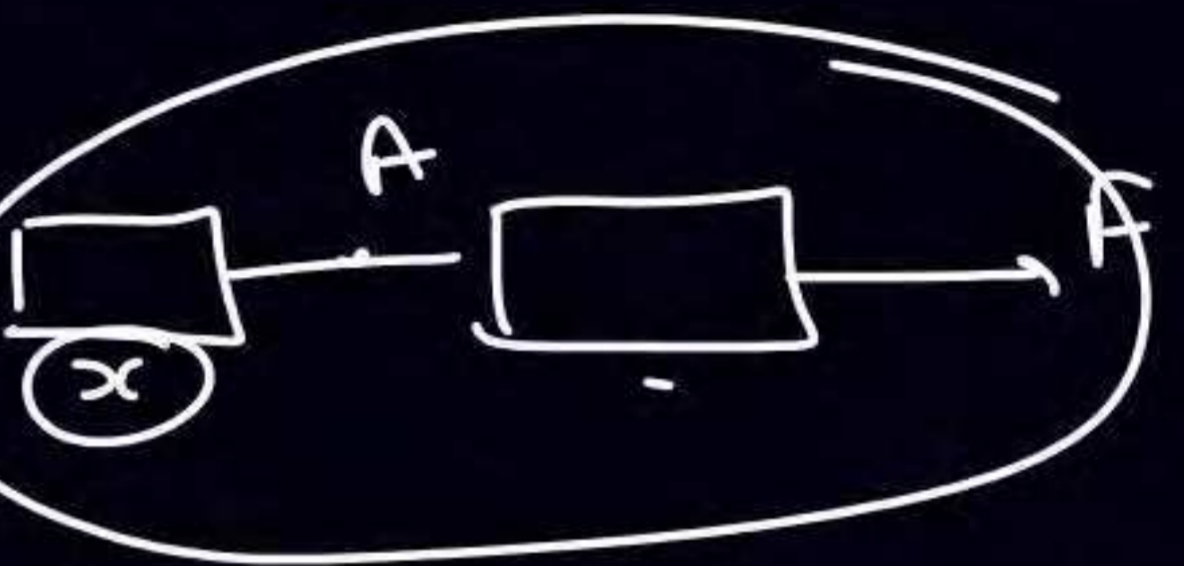
$$a = \frac{F}{m}$$

$$T = m' a$$

$$T = \left(\frac{m}{L} x \right) \frac{F}{m} = \frac{Fx}{L}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} L \longrightarrow m \\ 1 \longrightarrow \frac{1}{3} \\ x \longrightarrow \frac{1}{3} x \end{array}$$



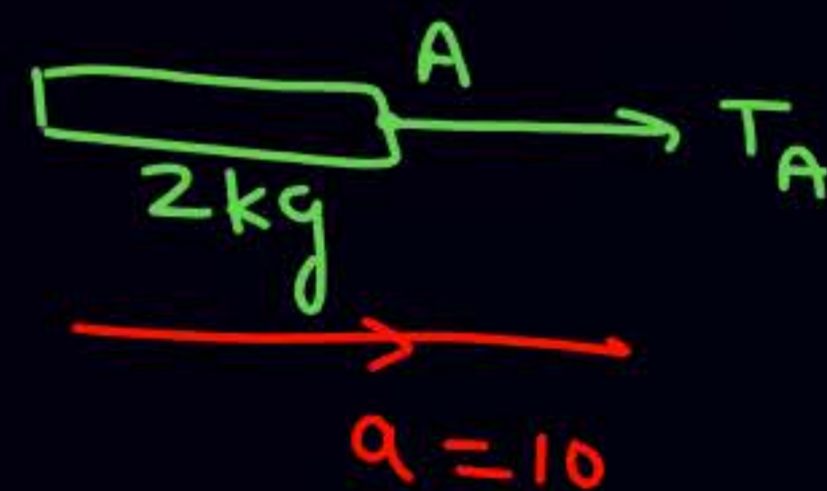


Q



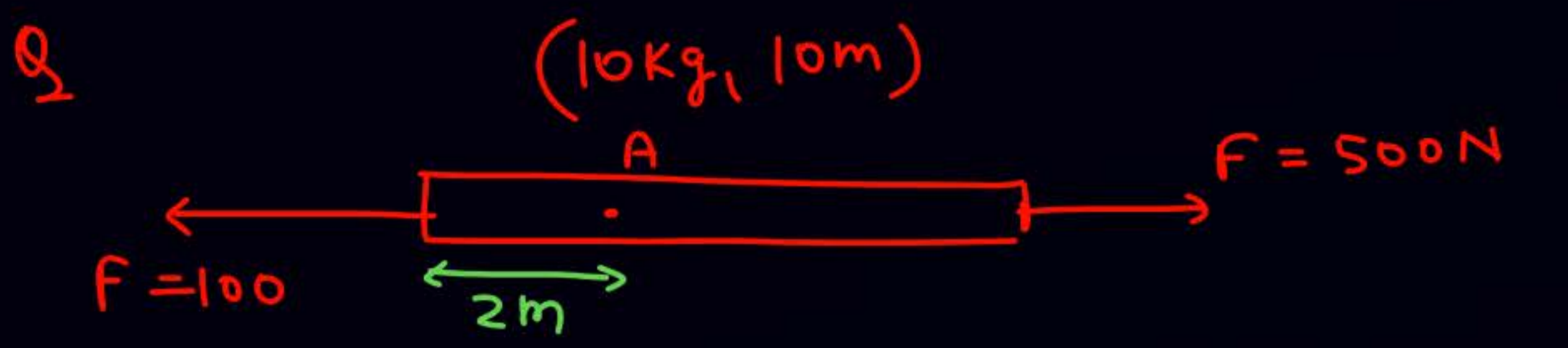
$$a = \frac{100}{10} = 10$$

ATDB.uno



$$T_A = 2 \times 10 = 20$$

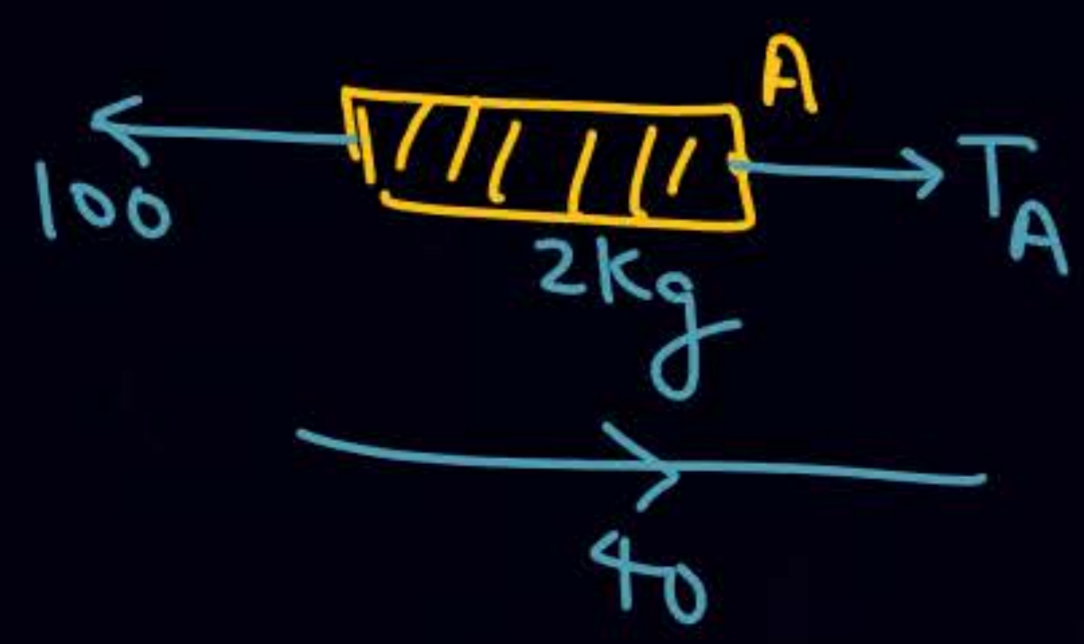




find tension at point A. **ATDB.uno**

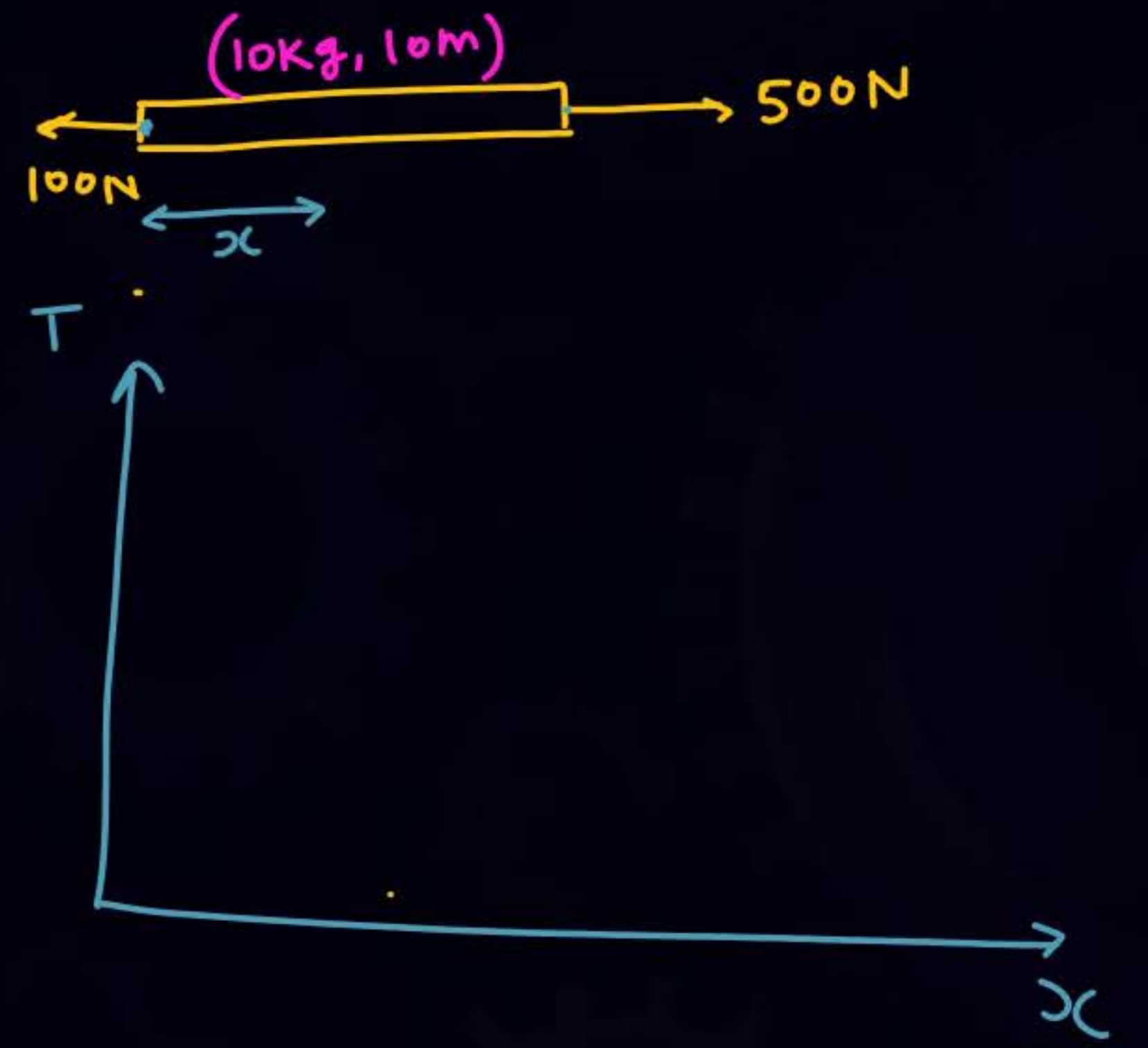
Solⁿ

$$a = \frac{500 - 100}{10} = 40$$



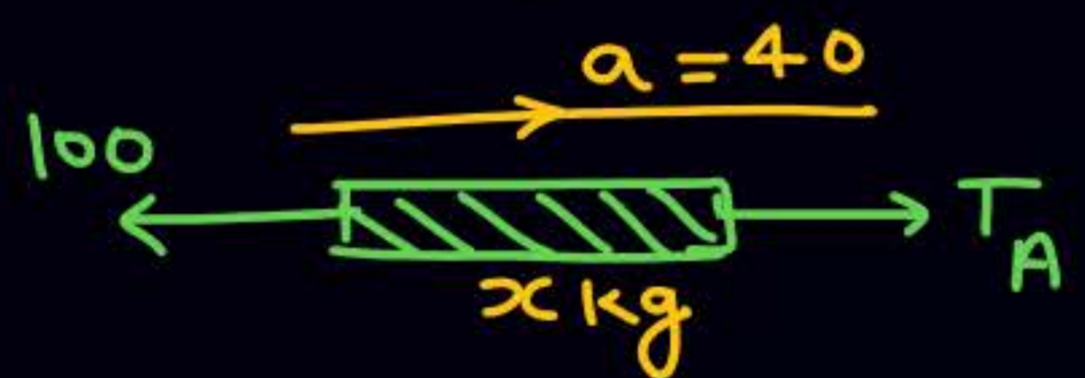
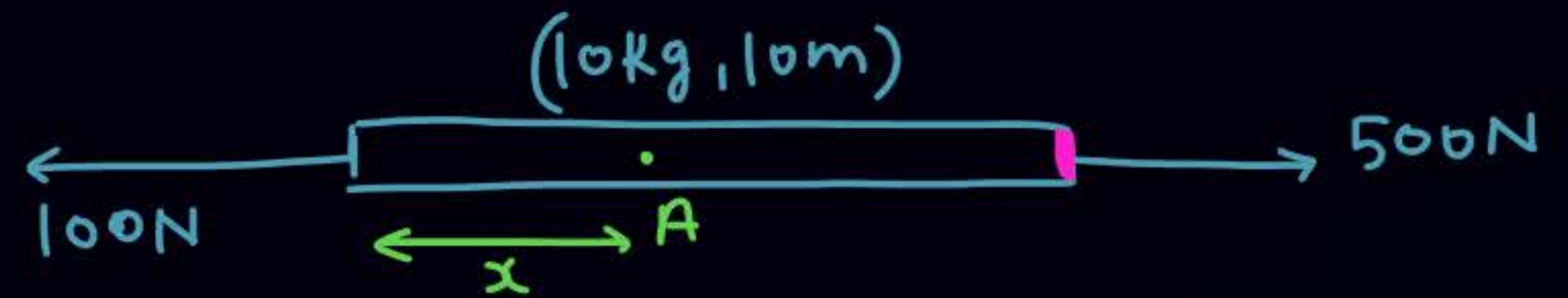
$$T_A - 100 = 2 \times 40$$

$$T_A = 180$$



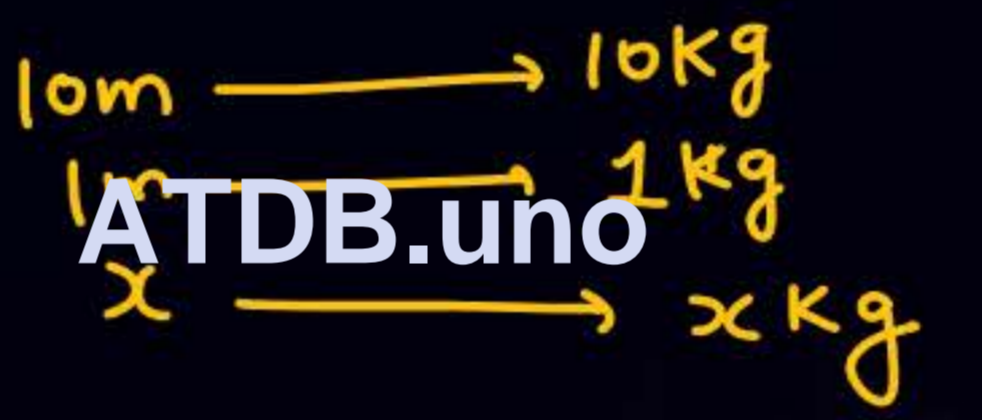


⑤



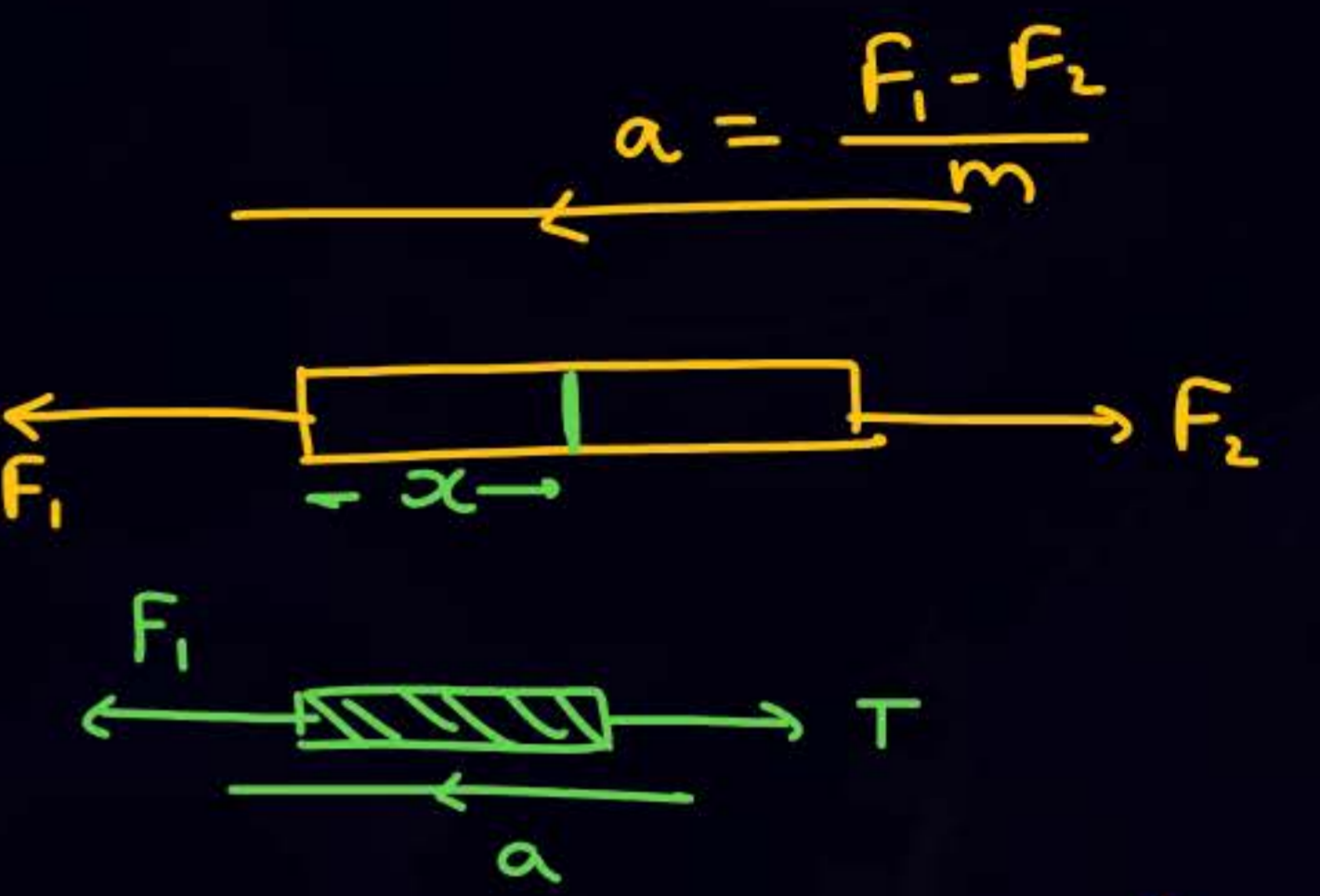
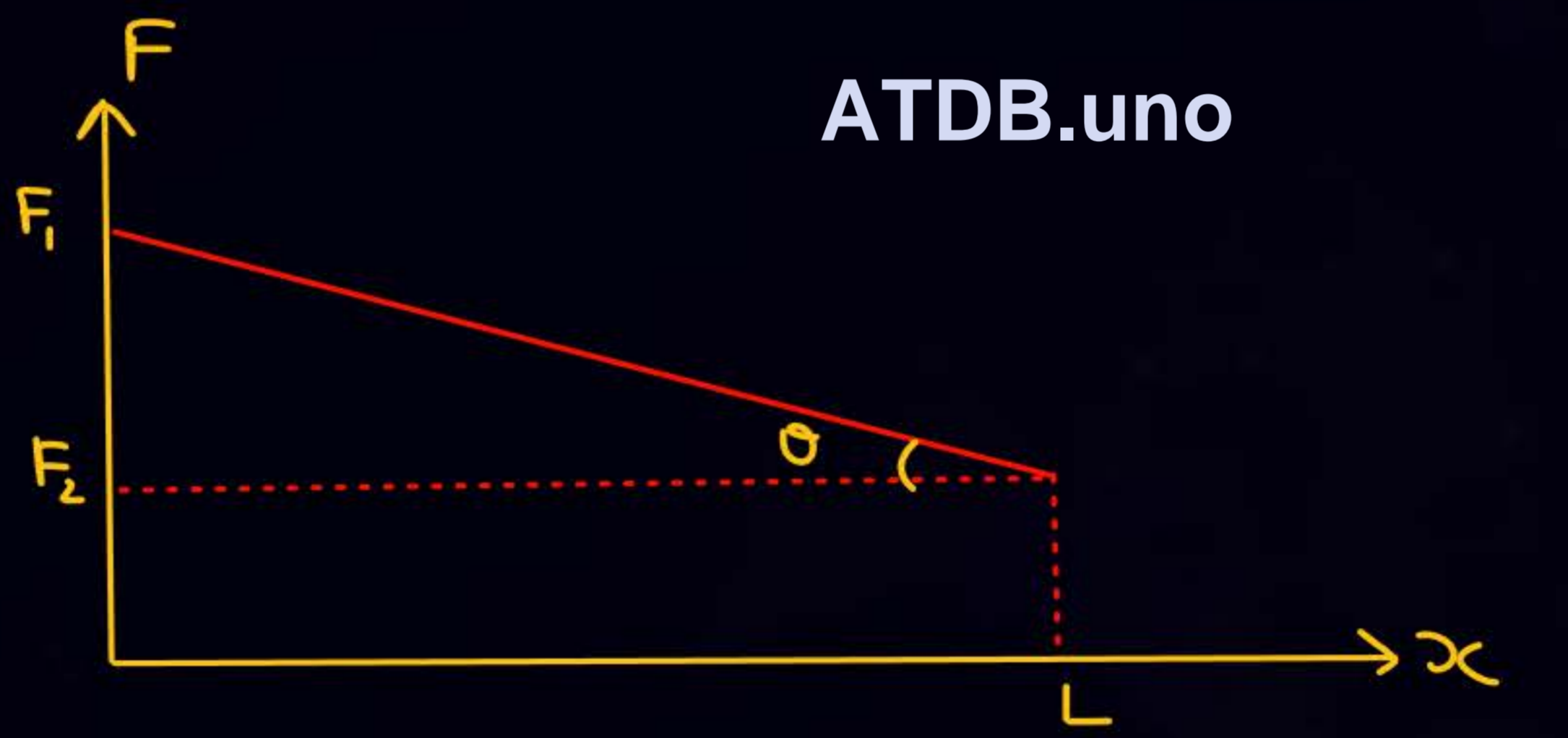
$$T_A - 100 = x \times 40$$

$$T_A = 40x + 100$$





Q



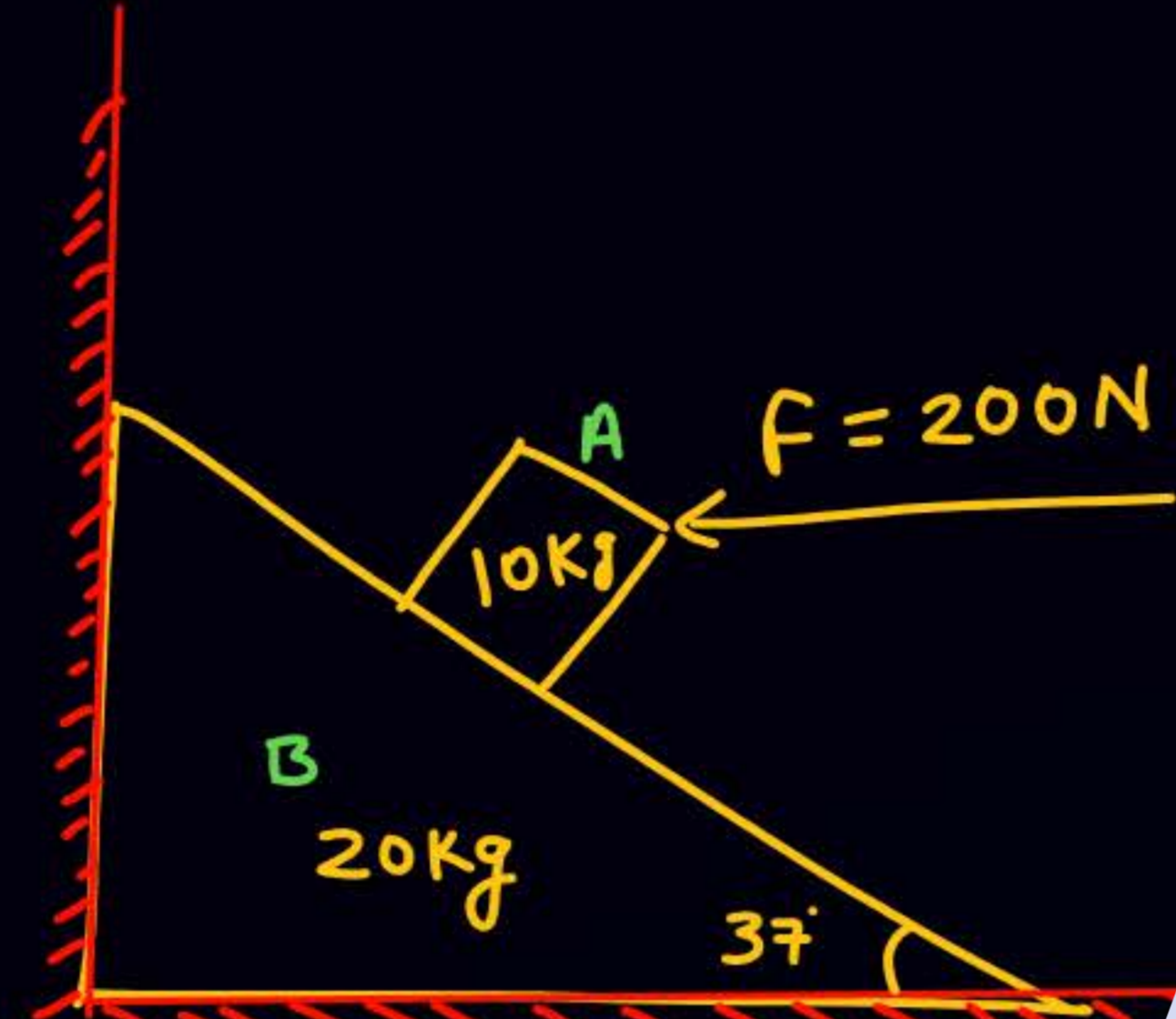
$$F_1 - T = m' a = \frac{m}{L} x \cdot \left(\frac{F_1 - F_2}{m} \right)$$

$$F_1 = T + (F_1 - F_2) \frac{x}{L}$$

$$T = - (F_1 - F_2) \frac{x}{L} + F_1$$

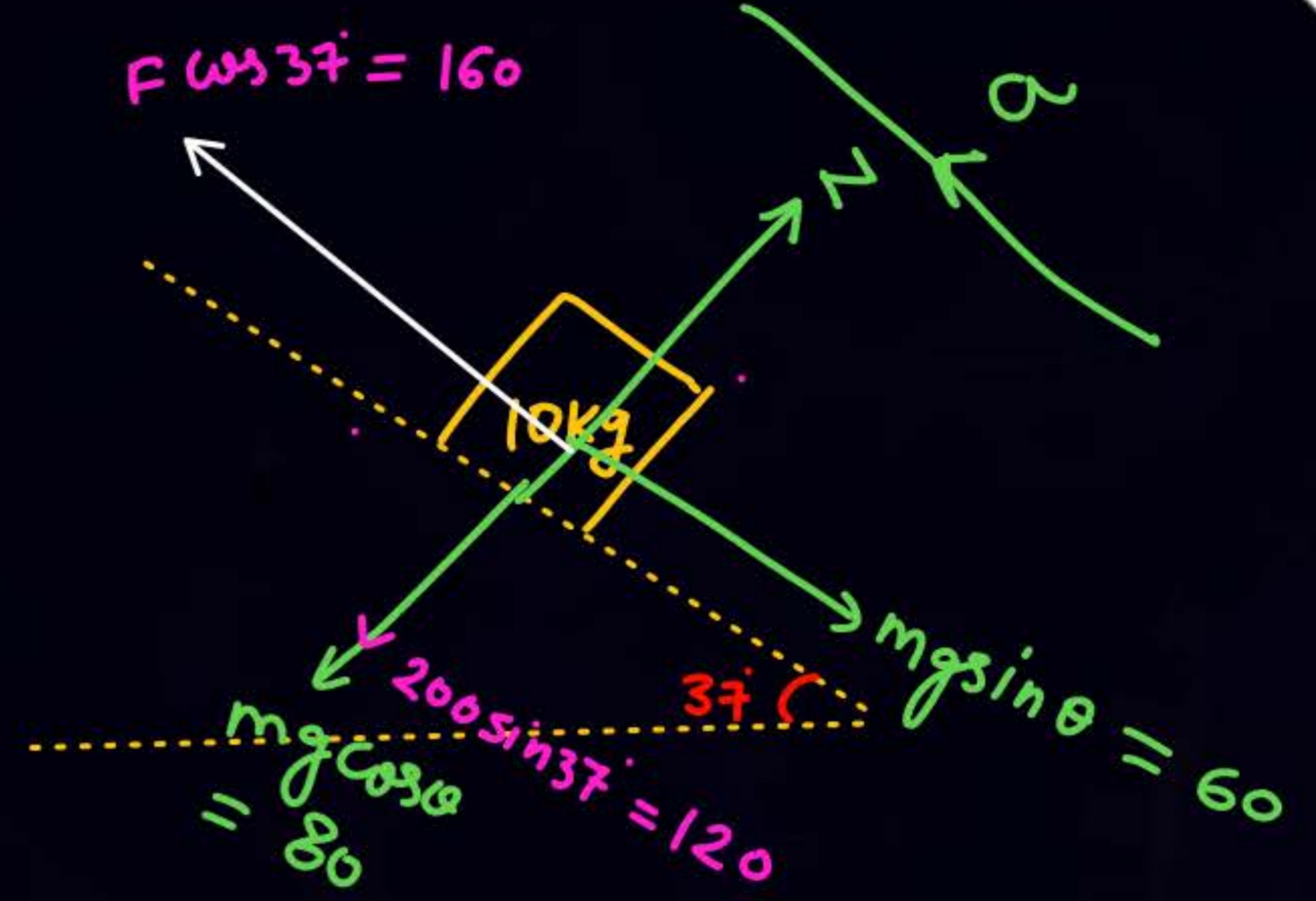


Q



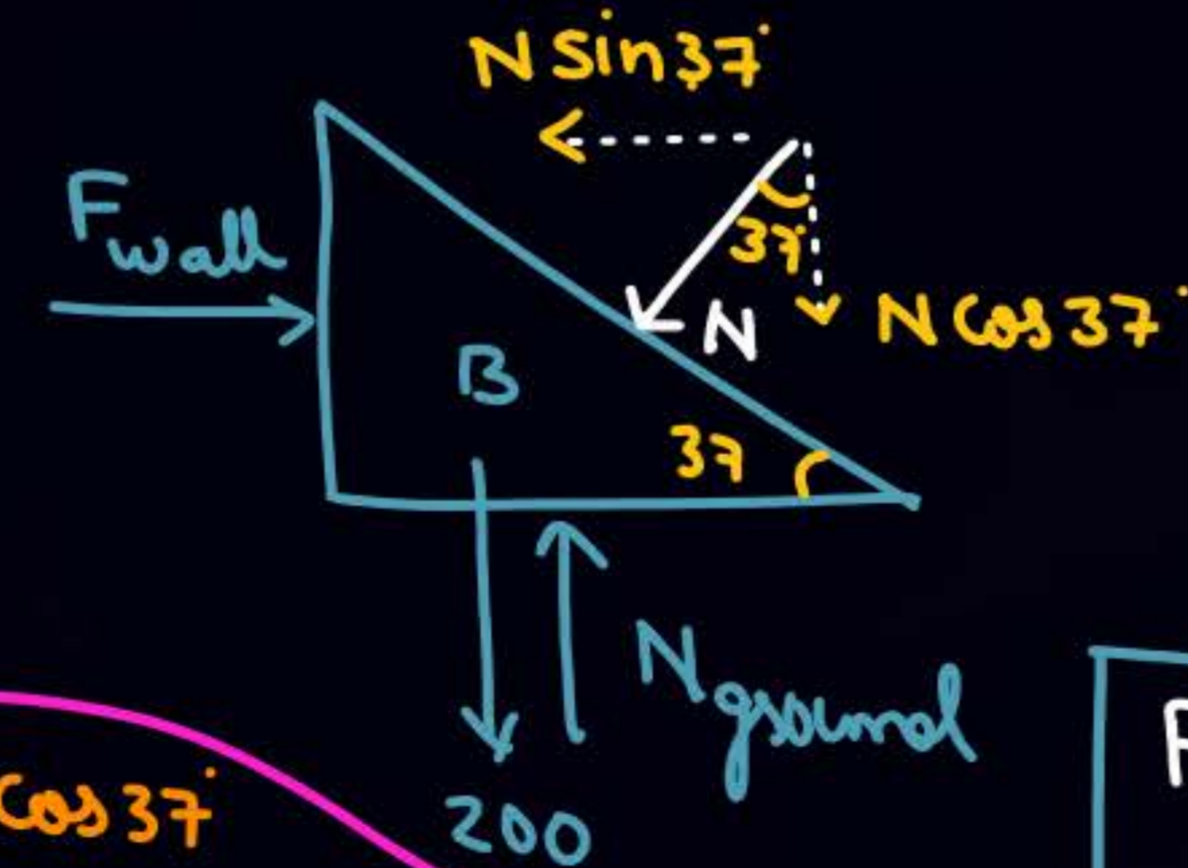
- ① $a_{\text{block}} = 10$
- ② F_{wall}
- ③ N_{ground}
- ④ $N_{\text{common}} = 200$

ATDB.uno



$$a = \frac{160 - 60}{10} = 10$$

$$N = 120 + 80 = 200 = N_{\text{common}}$$

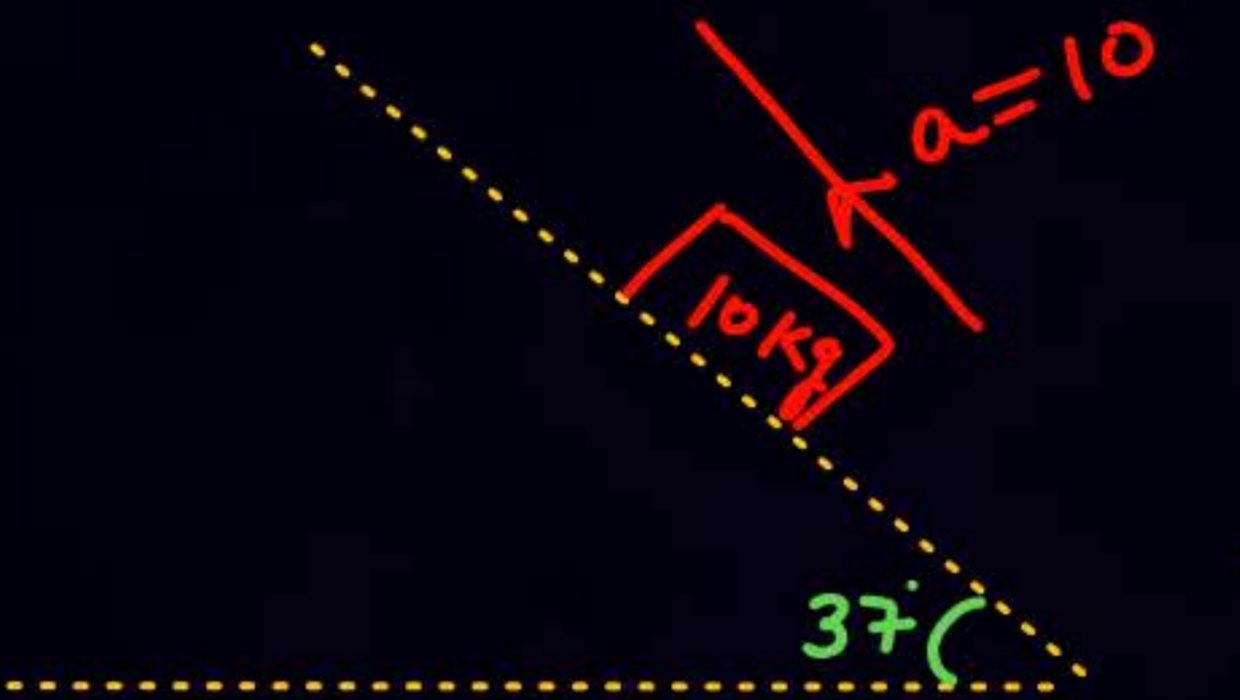


$$N_{\text{gro}} = 200 + N \cos 37$$

$$= 200 + 200 \times \frac{4}{5} = 360$$

$$F_{\text{wall}} = N \sin 37$$

$$= 200 \times \frac{3}{5} = 120$$



$$\vec{a}_A = -8\hat{i} + 6\hat{j}$$

$$\vec{a}_B = 0$$

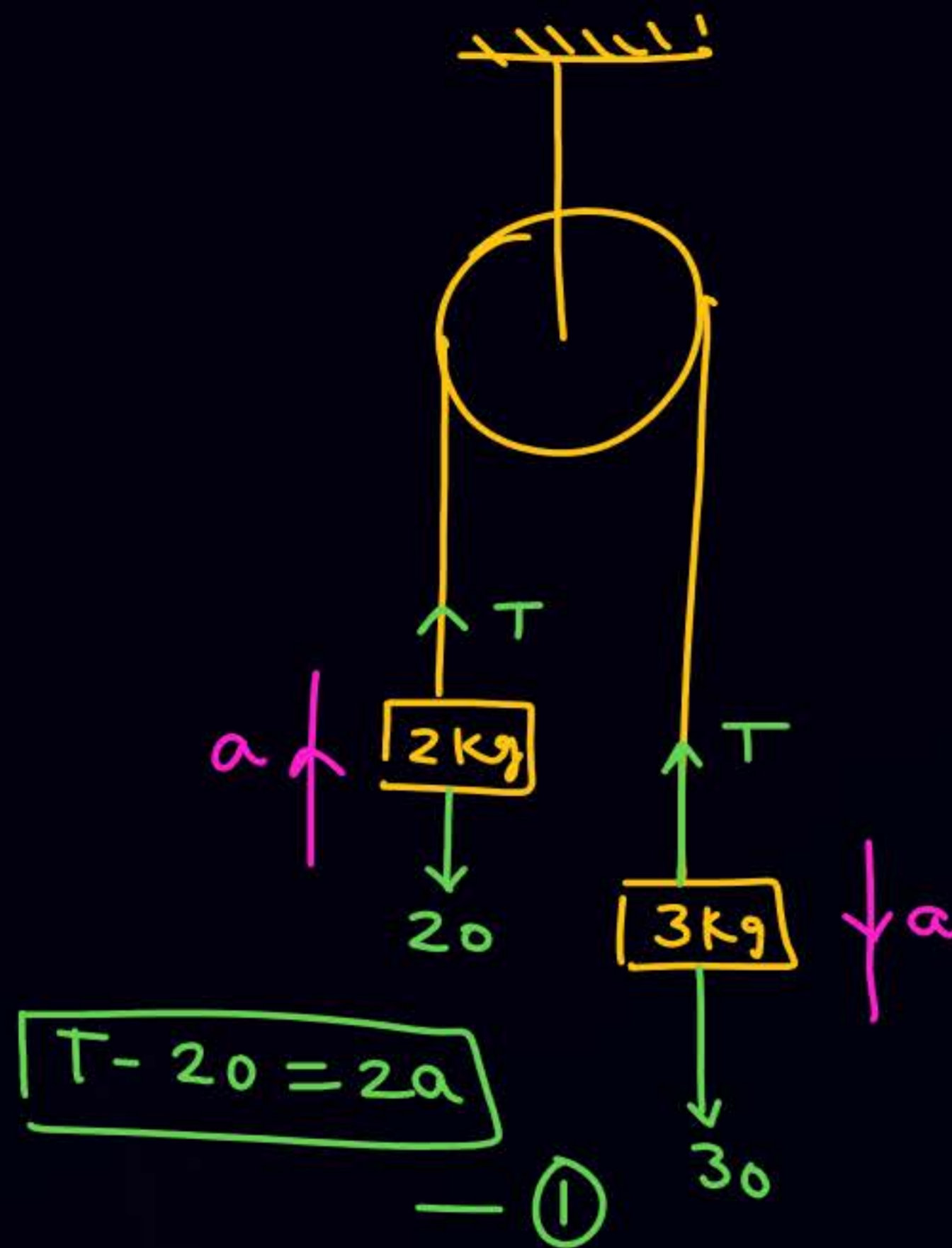
ATDB.uno

~~$N_g = 300$~~
 ~~$N_{wall} = 200$~~

Equil. में नहीं है

(x) $(\vec{F}_{net})_{ext} = m_1\vec{a}_1 + m_2\vec{a}_2$
 $N_{wall} - 200 = 10 \times (-8) + 20 \times 0$
 $N_{wall} = 120$

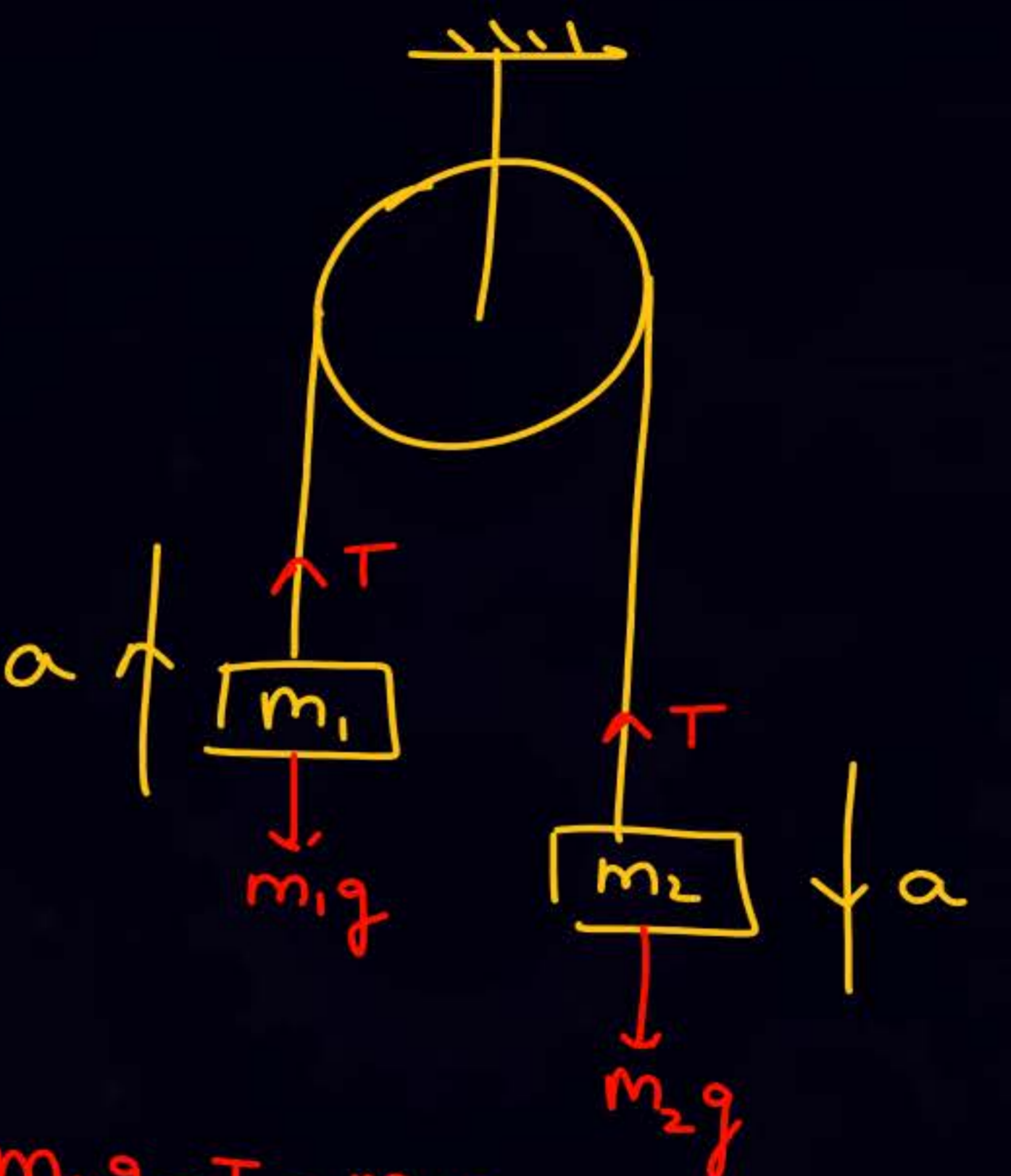
(y) $\vec{F}_{net} = m_1\vec{a}_1 + m_2\vec{a}_2$
 $N_g - 300 = 10 \times 6 + 20 \times 0$
 $N_g = 360$



$$\begin{aligned} T - 20 &= 2a & \text{--- (1)} \\ 30 - T &= 3a & \text{--- (2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 2 \\ T &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

ATDB.uno



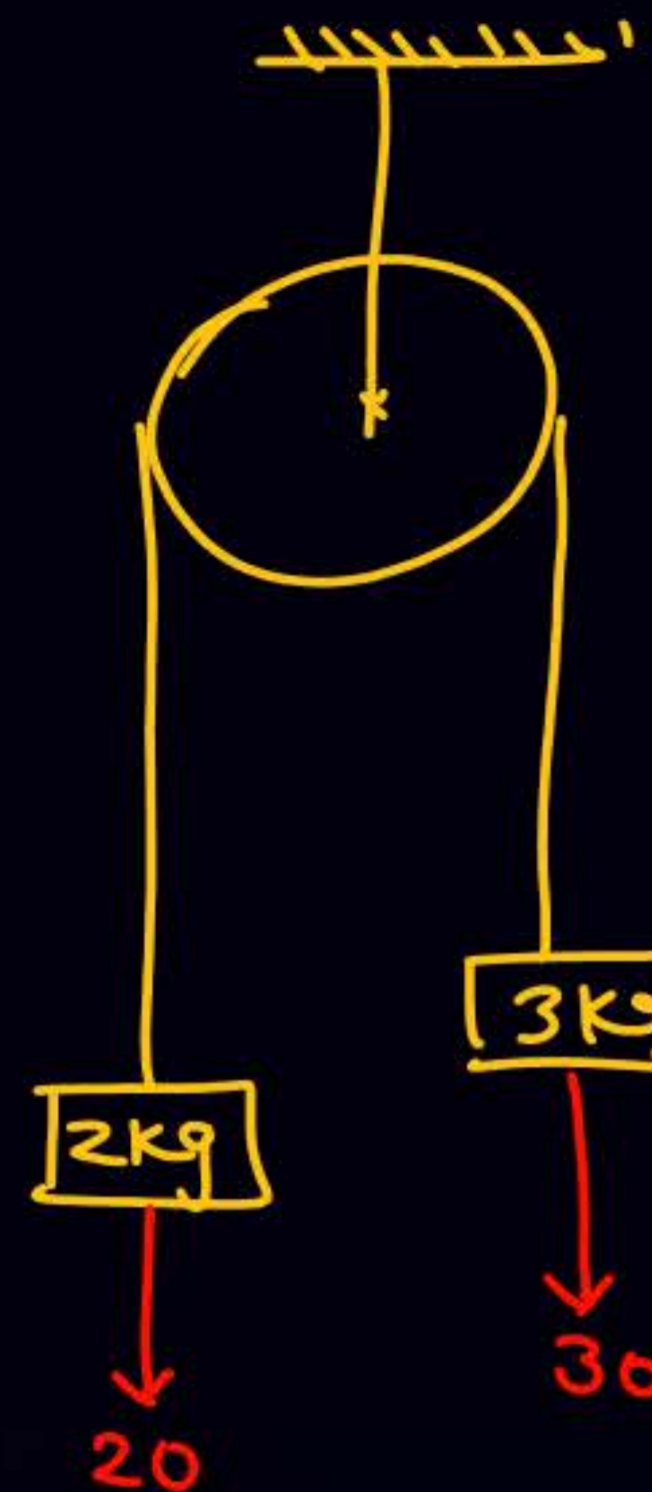
$$\begin{aligned} m_2g - T &= m_2a \\ T - m_1g &= m_1a \end{aligned}$$

$$a = \frac{m_2g - m_1g}{m_1 + m_2}$$

$$T = \left(\frac{2m_1m_2}{m_1 + m_2} \right) g$$



①



$$a = \frac{30 - 20}{2 + 3} = 2$$

②



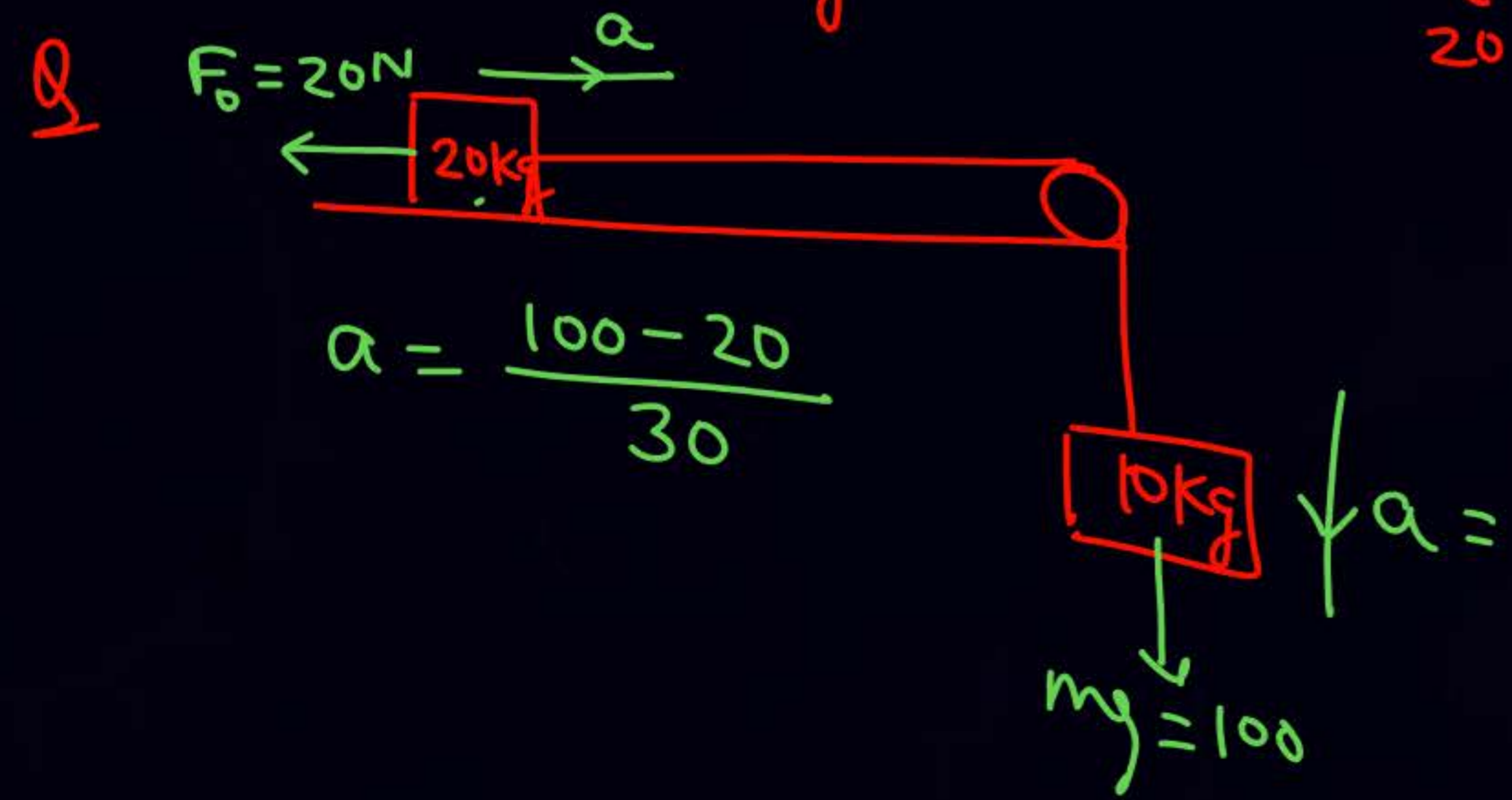
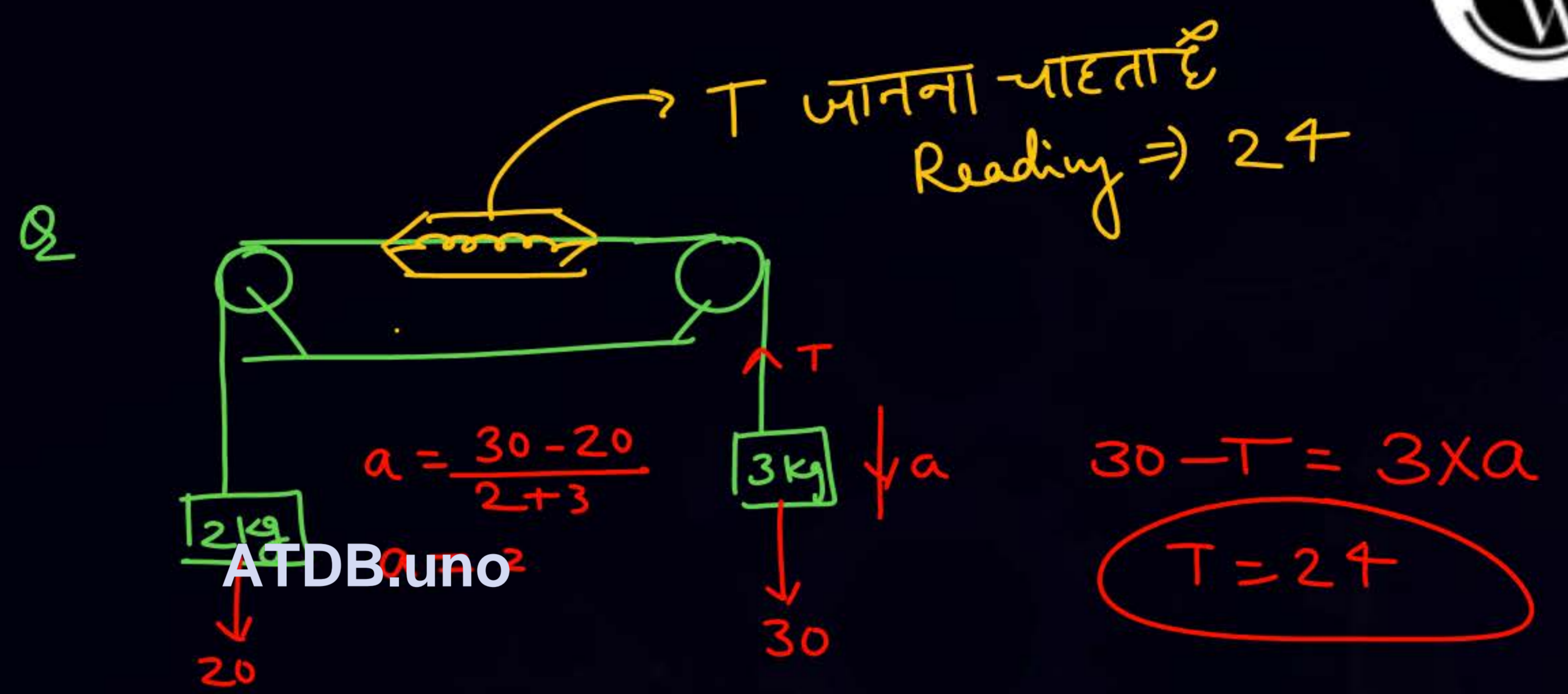
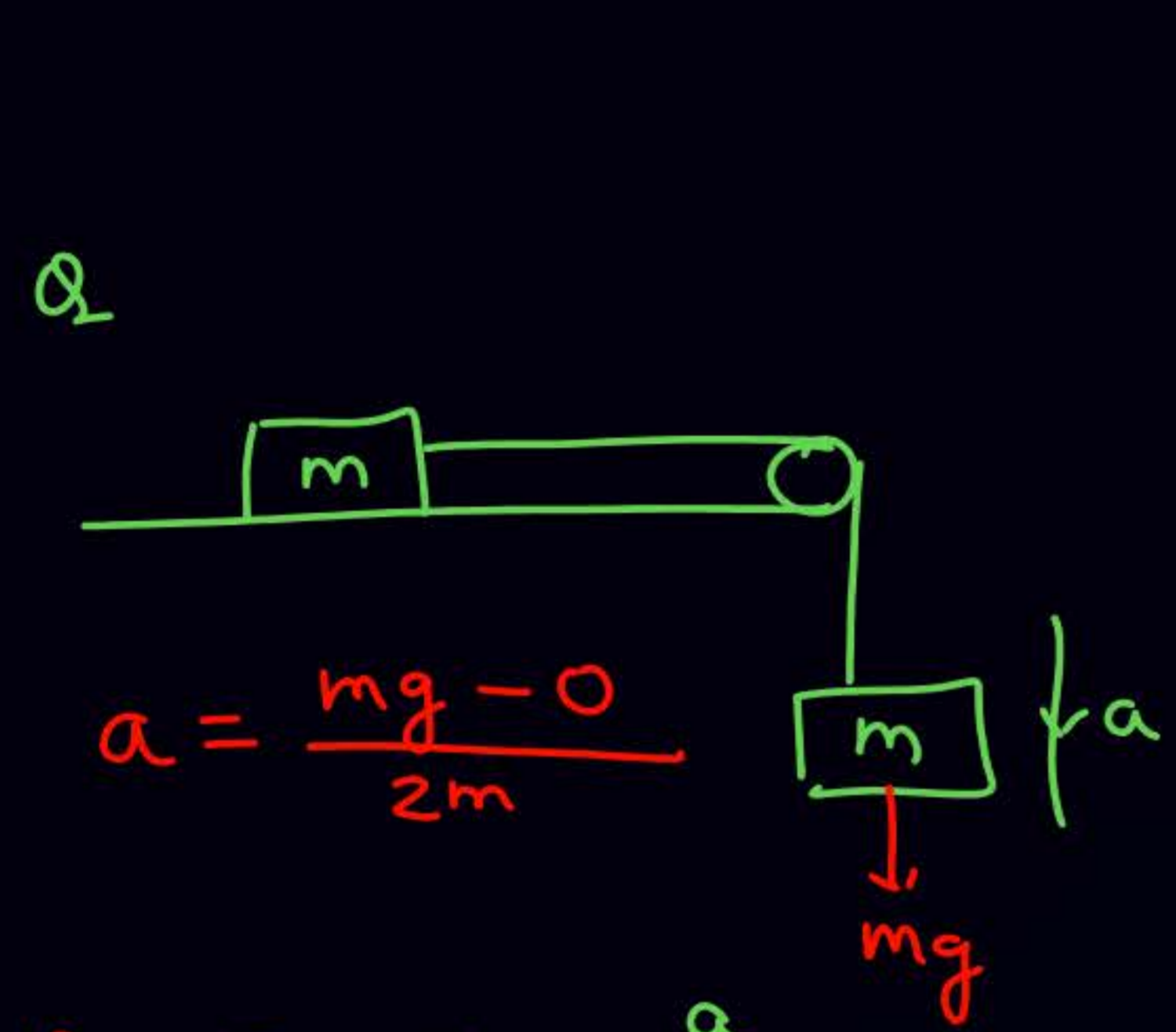
ATDB.uno

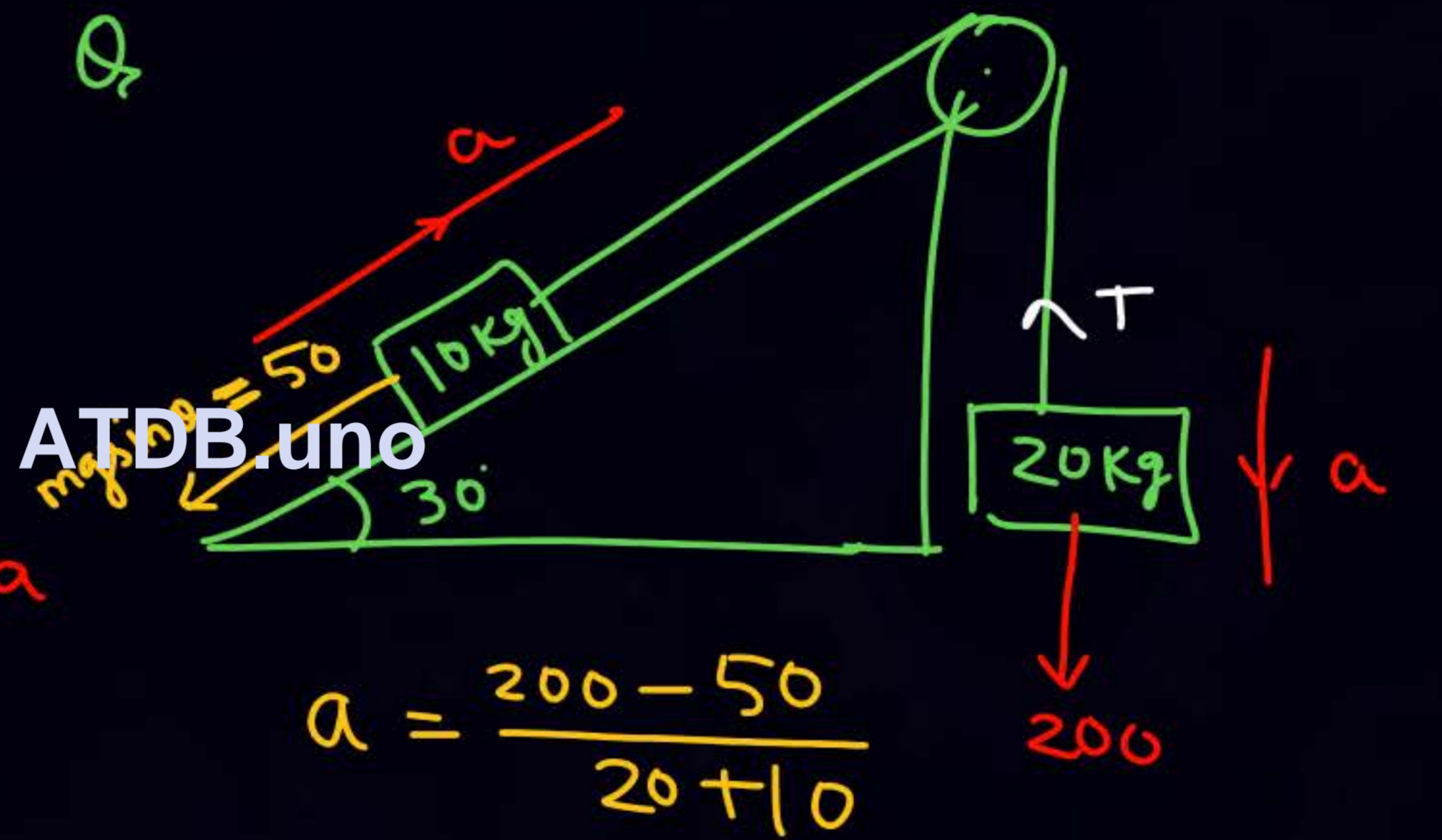
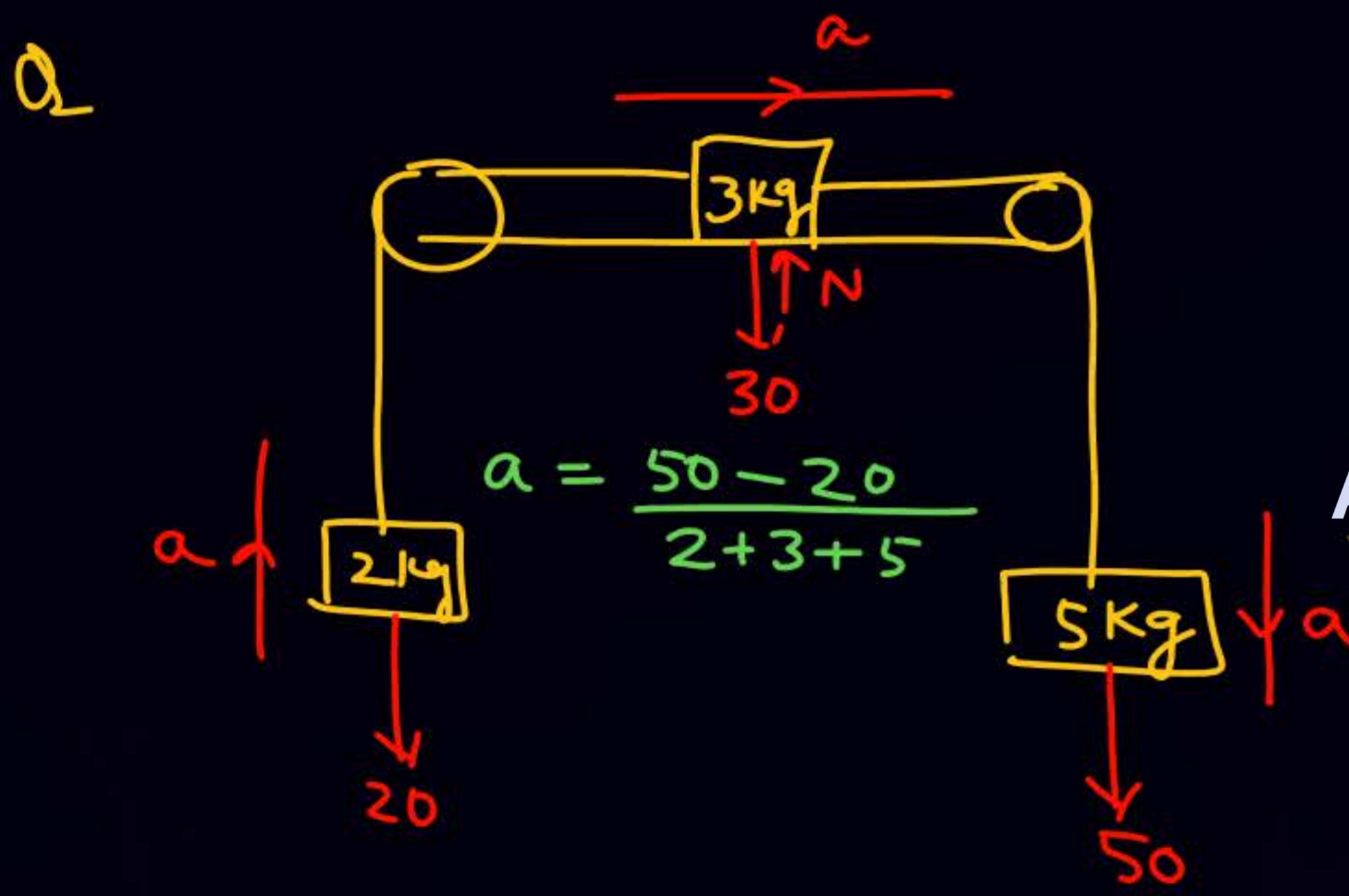
$$a = \frac{60 - 20}{8} = \frac{40}{8} = 5$$

$$60 - T = 6 \times a$$

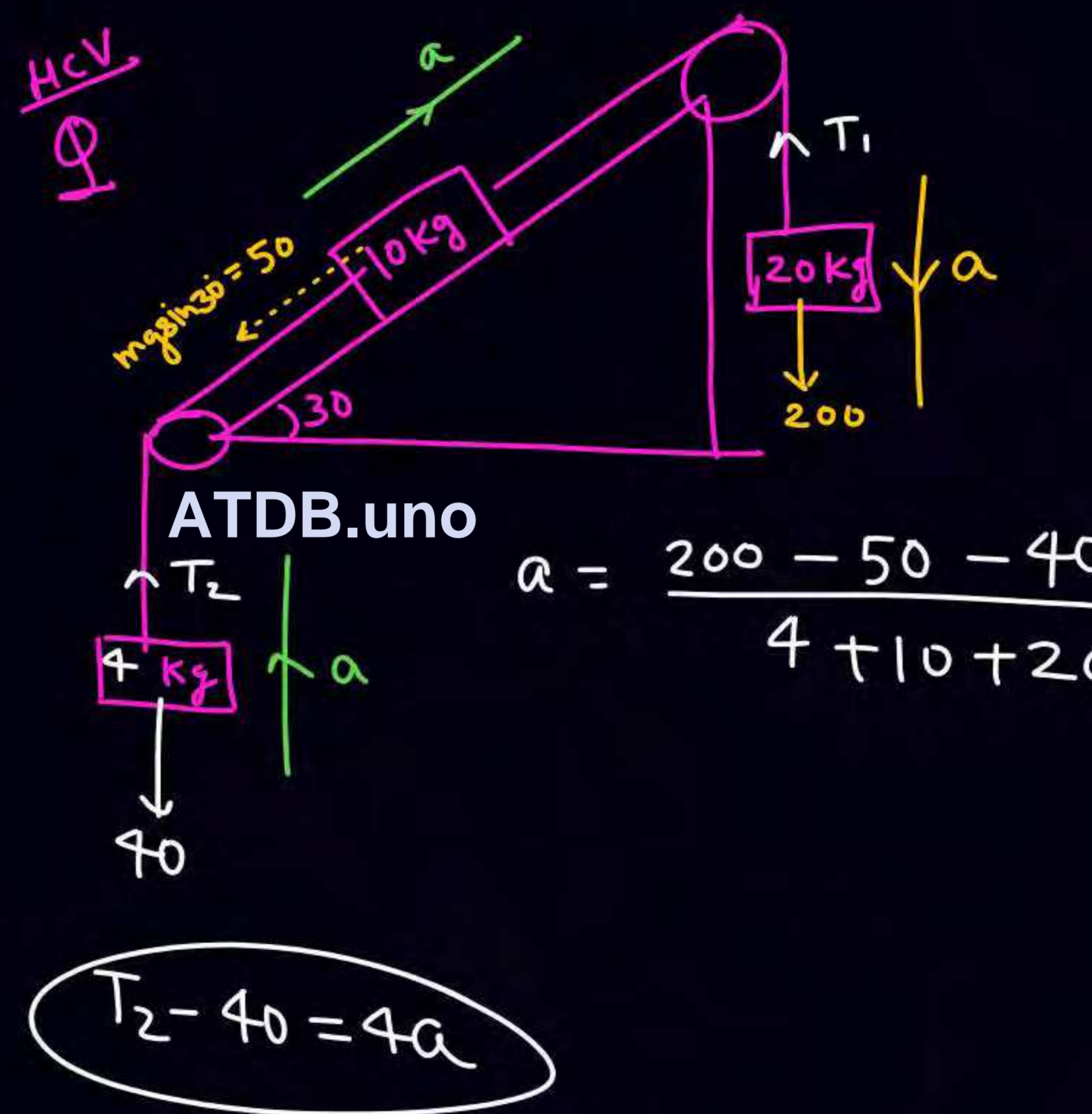
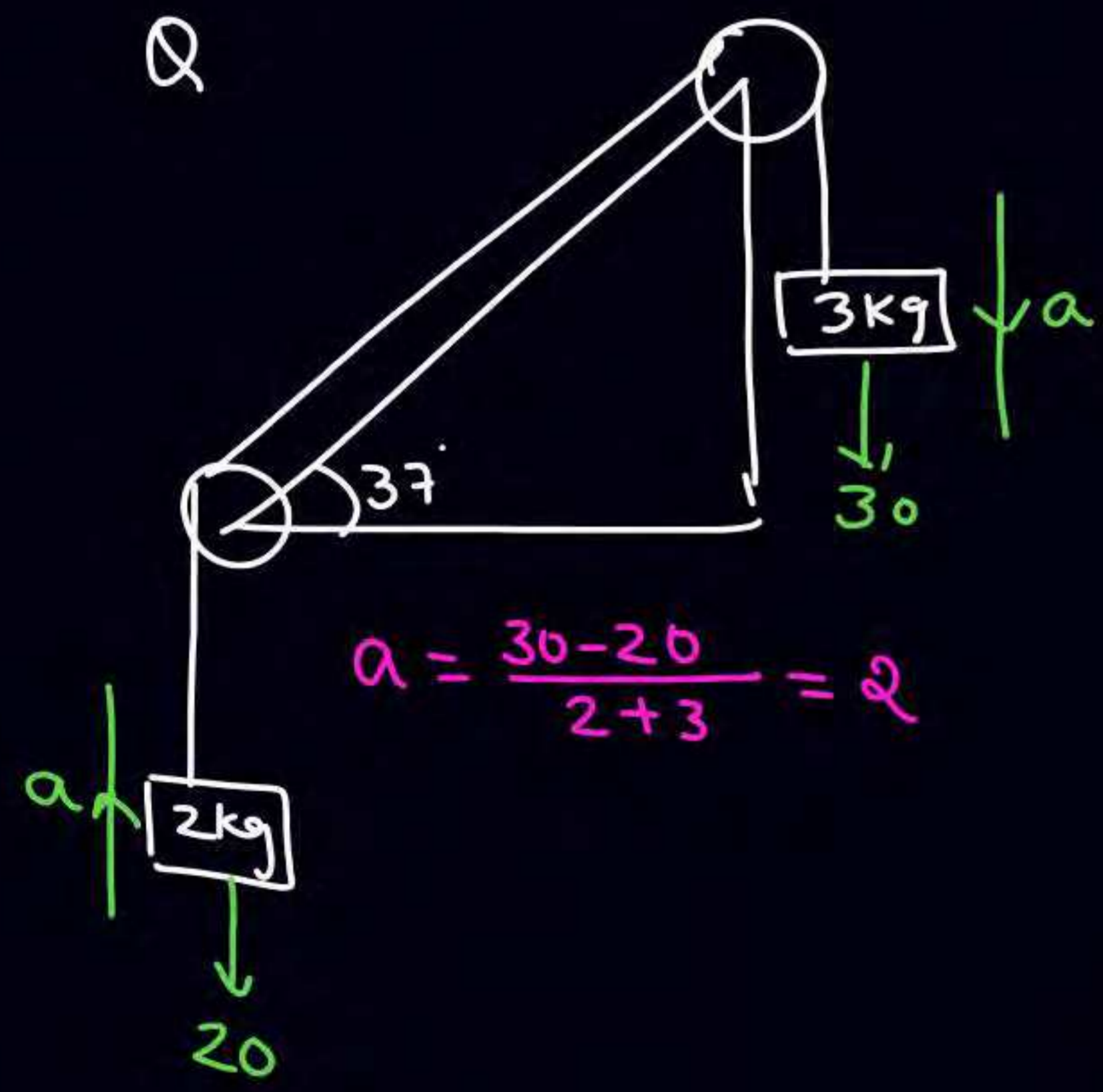
$$60 - T = 6 \times 5$$

$$T = 30$$





$200 - T = 20a$





Homework

- DPP-03
- HCV → 39, 42, 35, 26, 27
- module

ATDB.uno



THANK YOU

ATDB.uno

